Teen Healthy Relationships





Healthy relationships are built on trust, intimacy, communication, respect, safety, independence & more. Healthy relationships are as important in friendships, family & caregiving dynamics, as they are in intimate partnerships. Learning how to identify, build, & maintain healthy relationships is important for emotional and social development.

In healthy relationships, teens feel safe expressing themselves & their needs.

why are teen healthy relationships such an urgent issue? statistics

- In <u>Kingston</u> from 2014 to 2021, the highest rate of victims of police-reported <u>sexual assault</u> was youth aged 12 to 17, followed by young adults aged 18 to 24. The rate of police-reported <u>sexual assault was higher in the Kingston census metropolitan area than Ontario</u> (95.72 vs. 75.1), reflecting a longstanding trend. (https://doi.org/10.25318/3510020001-eng)
- More than <u>four in 10 (45%) of teens aged 15 to 17 experience dating violence since age 15.</u>
 According to self-reported data, emotional abuse is the most common form of violence (45%), followed by physical violence (10%) and sexual violence (7%). (<u>Sutton and Burczycka, Statistics Canada, 2024</u>).
- The <u>experience of intimate partner violence as a teen</u> has been linked to negative outcomes in later life, including an <u>increased risk of experiencing intimate partner violence again in adulthood.</u> Young women who experience <u>harsh physical/mental parenting</u> are <u>more likely to report experiencing intimate partner violence as adults</u> (62% and 43%, respectively)
- "Nonbinary youth report significantly higher rates of all forms of adolescent dating violence victimization than their cisgender peers," with psychological victimization being the highest (42%), followed by cyber (32.8%) and physical (25.6%) victimization.
- Indigenous and Northern young women (66%) and men (54%) between the ages of 15 and 24 report significantly higher rates of intimate partner violence.
- According to Statistics Canada, "in 2022, the rate of police-reported dating violence was about nine times higher for teenage girls than boys". One in three youth report experiencing physical, psychological and/or cyber teen dating violence and among teen girls, 7% report experiencing sexual abuse by a dating partner.

Teen Healthy Relationships the facts & stats

KINGSTON FRONTENAC
Anti-Violence Coordinating Committee

should I talk to my children about healthy relationships? facts

- Teenagers are influenced by the relationships they have growing up. Healthy and supportive
 relationships during adolescence are positive assets and protect against the impact of "structural
 inequalities". Similarly, the negative effects associated with unhealthy, abusive, or violent
 relationships can be "far reaching and long-lasting," leaving teens with negative and unhealthy
 ways of relating that can become patterns in their adult lives
- These consequences include, but are not limited to: "depressive symptoms, suicidality, increased anxiety, trauma symptoms, problematic substance use, sexual health issues, injury, decreased ability to regulate negative emotions and stress, continued involvement in violence, and decreased academic performance".
- Teaching about healthy relationships and violence prevention in schools, and in ways that involve families and community, is key to helping teens learn how to build healthy relationships.

how can parents and caregivers help? resources



Adults may need help forming healthy relationships with young people, creating healthy social climates, and addressing bullying.

The Promoting Relationships & Eliminating Violence Network has created a Healthy Relationships Training Module to fill this gap for adults who work with young people.



"As parents and caregivers, you are integral to the emotional and physical well-being of your children. Navigating the complexities of youth dating violence can be challenging, but your involvement is crucial in fostering healthy relationships and preventing abuse"

Resources available at www.prevnet.ca/youth-dating-violence/for-parents-and-caregivers



<u>Expressing "personal boundaries early in intimate relationship interactions</u> is key to reducing the likelihood of unhealthy relationship dynamics from forming"

Resources available at <u>www.canadianwomen.org/the-facts/teen-healthy-relationships</u>



It is a Big Deal: Grades 9-12 Activity Book can also be a helpful guide for caregivers and young people to talk about relationships and sexual consent. It discusses stereotypes, dating relationships, sexting, sexual consent, sexual violence, the law, uncomfortable situations, and how to get help. Resource from the Canadian Centre for Child Protection available at https://content.c3p.ca/pdfs/ltisaBigDeal_en.pdf